

## **Materials Selection/Collection Development Policy**

### **A) Objectives**

- 1) The purpose of the Independence Public Library is to provide all individuals in the community with carefully selected books and other materials to aid the individual in the pursuit of education, information, research, pleasure, and the creative use of leisure time.
- 2) Because of the volume of publishing, as well as the limitations of budget and space, the library must have a selection policy with which to meet community interests and needs.
- 3) The materials selection/collection development policy is used by the library staff in the selection of materials and also serves to acquaint the general public with the principles of selection.
- 4) The Library Bill of Rights and The Freedom to Read Statement have been endorsed by the Independence Public Library Board of Trustees and are integral parts of the policy. (For the Library Bill of Rights see: <http://www.ala.org/advocacy/intfreedom/librarybill> and for the Freedom to Read Statement see: <http://www.ala.org/advocacy/intfreedom/freedomreadstatement>)

### **B) Responsibility for Selection**

The ultimate responsibility for selection of library materials rests with the library director who operates within the framework of the policies determined by the Independence Public Library Board of Trustees. This responsibility may be shared with other members of the library staff; however, because the director must be available to answer to the library board and the general public for actual selections made, the director has the authority to reject or select any item contrary to the recommendations of the staff.

### **C) Criteria for Selection**

The main points considered in the selection of materials are:

- 1) individual merit of each item
- 2) popular appeal/demand

- 3) suitability of material for the clientele
- 4) existing library holdings
- 5) budget

Reviews are a major source of information about new materials. The primary sources of reviews are nationally recognized library journals. The lack of a review or an unfavorable review shall not be the sole reason for rejecting a title which is in demand. Consideration is, therefore, given to requests from library patrons and books discussed on public media. Materials are judged on the basis of the work as a whole, not on a part taken out of context.

#### **D) Interlibrary Loan**

Interlibrary loan is used to obtain from other libraries those materials that are beyond the scope of this library's collection.

In return for utilizing interlibrary loan to satisfy the needs of our patrons, the Independence Public Library agrees to lend its materials to other libraries through the same interlibrary loan network, and to make an effort to have its current holdings listed in a tool that is accessible by other libraries throughout the state.

The interlibrary loan service is offered to library patrons who are in good standing. Although any library patron may request a loan, patrons are encouraged to request their interlibrary loans through their home libraries.

#### **E) Gifts and Donations**

The library accepts gifts of books and other materials with the understanding that they will be added to the collection only if appropriate and needed. If they are not needed because of duplication, condition, or dated information the director can dispose of them as he/she sees fit. The same criteria of selection, which are applied to purchased materials, are applied to gifts.

Memorial gifts of books or money are also accepted with suitable bookplates placed in the book. Specific memorial books can be ordered for the library on request of a patron if the request meets the criteria established by the Board. It is desirable that gifts of or for specific titles to be offered after consultation with the library director. The director will make book selection if no specific book is

requested. The Independence Public Library encourages and appreciates gifts and donations.

By law, the library is not allowed to appraise the value of donated materials, though it can provide an acknowledgment of receipt of the items if requested by the donor.

## **F) Weeding**

An up-to-date, attractive and useful collection is maintained through a continual withdrawal and replacement process. Replacement of worn volumes is dependent upon current demand, usefulness, more recent acquisitions, and availability of newer editions. This ongoing process of weeding is the responsibility of the library director and is authorized by the Board of Trustees. This responsibility may be shared with other members of the library staff. Withdrawn materials will be handled in a similar manner and under the same authority as donated materials.

## **G) Potential Problems or Challenges**

The Independence Public Library recognizes that some materials are controversial and that any given item may offend some patrons. Selection of materials will not be made on the basis of anticipated approval or disapproval, but solely on the basis of the principles stated in this policy.

Responsibility for viewing of materials by children rests with their parents or legal guardians. Selection of library materials will not be inhibited by the possibility that materials may come into the possession of children.

Library materials will not be marked or identified by the library to show approval or disapproval of their contents, and no library material will be sequestered except to protect it from damage or theft.

## **H) Challenged Materials**

Although materials are carefully selected, there can arise differences of opinion regarding suitable materials. Patrons requesting that material be withdrawn from or restricted within the collection may complete a "*Statement of Concern About Library Resources*" form that is available in the library. The inquiry may be placed on the agenda of the next regularly scheduled meeting of the

Independence Public Library Board of Trustees at the discretion of the library director.

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